**Unit-4 English-5**

**Notes on**

**Listen to Others**

***BY:***

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***SECRETARY SCHOOL EDUCATION***

**Words and their Meanings**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** | **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** |
| **1.** | listen | **غور سے سننا** | **16.** | would | Helping verb |
| **2.** | identify | **شناخت کرنا** | **17.** | popular | **مقبول ۔ ہر دلعزیز** |
| **3.** | story | **کہانی** | **18.** | among | **کے درمیان میں** |
| **4.** | element | **عنصر۔ بنیادی جز** | **19.** | classmates | **ہم جماعت** |
| **5.** | classify | **درجہ بندی کرنا** | **20.** | tired of | **تنگ آنا** |
| **6.** | frequency | **کثرت۔ تعداد۔** سُرعت | **21.** | all the time | **ہر وقت** |
| **7.** | most | **اکثر۔ سب سے زیادہ** | **22.** | Start | **شروع کرنا** |
| **8.** | once | **ایک دفعہ** | **23.** | Join | **جوڑنا۔ آملنا۔ شامل ہونا** |
| **9.** | named | **نام رکھا گیا** | **24.** | break time | **تفریح کا وقت** |
| **10.** | talk | **گفتگوکرنا** | **25.** | walk away | **مشکل صورت حال میں چلے جانا** |
| **11.** | too much | **بہت زیادہ** | **26.** | Life | **زندگی** |
| **12.** | never | **کبھی نہیں** | **27.** | Boring | **اُکتا دینے والا** |
| **13.** | tales | **کہانیاں** | **28.** | lonely | **تنہا** |
| **14.** | had | **کے پاس تھا۔کی ملکیت تھی** | **29.** | problem | **مسئلہ** |
| **15.** | himself | **وہ خود** | **30.** | angry | **ناراض** |

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| **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** | **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** |
| **31.** | while | **جبکہ** | **47.** | soon | جلدی |
| **32.** | behind | پیچھے | **48.** | realize | **محسوس کرنا** |
| **33.** | group | گروپ۔ درجہ | **49.** | listener | **سامع۔ سننے والا** |
| **34.** | overhear | چُھپ کر سننا | **50.** | slowly | **آہستہ آہستہ** |
| **35.** | bowling | بال کرانا | **51.** | friendlier | **دوستانہ** |
| **36.** | every | ہر ایک | **52.** | towards | **کیطرف** |
| **37.** | conversation | گفتگو | **53.** | fun | **مزاح۔ اچھی تفریح** |
| **38.** | quite | واقعی ۔ بالکل | **54.** | rather | **اس کی بجا**ئے۔ کسی حد تک۔ قدرے |
| **39.** | enjoy | لطف اندوز ہونا | **55.** | than | **کی نسبت** |
| **40.** | suddenly | اچانک | **56.** | thumb | **انگوٹھا** |
| **41.** | company | صحبت | **57.** | store | **سٹور۔ ذخیرہ** |
| **42.** | should | چاہیے | **58.** | important | **اہم** |
| **43.** | more | مقابلتاً زیادہ | **59.** | characters | **کردار** |
| **44.** | less | کم ۔ تھوڑا | **60.** | option | **اختیار۔ انتخاب۔ پسند** |
| **45.** | changed | بدلا ہوا | **61.** | imaginary | **خیالی** |
| **46.** | thereon | پھر۔ اُس کے بعد۔ وہاں سے۔ اس وقت سے | **62.** | quarrel | **جھگڑا** |

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| **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** | **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** |
| **63.** | Beginning | **آغاز** | **79.** | Painting | **تصویر۔ رنگین تصویر** |
| **64.** | Middle | **درمیان** | **80.** | Tie | **باندھنا** |
| **65.** | End | **آخر** | **81.** | Shoes | **جوتے** |
| **66.** | Underlined | **خط کشیدہ** | **82.** | Feed | کھِلانا۔ چارہ کھانا۔ چارہ |
| **67.** | Caring | **خیال رکھنے والا** | **83.** | Cake | **کیک** |
| **68.** | Gardening | **باغبانی۔ باغ لگانا اور اس کا خیال رکھنا** | **84.** | Room | **کمرہ** |
| **69.** | Subject | **مضمون۔ فاعل۔ مقصد۔ موضوع۔ باشندہ۔ عنوان** | **85.** | Pay | **ادا کرنا** |
| **70.** | Object | **چیز۔ مفعول** | **86.** | Bill | بِل ۔ فردِ حساب |
| **71.** | Cut | **کاٹنا** | **87.** | Milk | **دودھ** |
| **72.** | Knife | **چاقو** | **88.** | Bike | **موٹرسائیکل** |
| **73.** | Emphasis | **تاکید** | **89.** | Shower | **چھینٹا۔ بوچھاڑ۔ فوارے درا غسل** |
| **74.** | Example | **مثال** | **90.** | Face | **چہرہ** |
| **75.** | Paint | **رنگ۔ رنگ کرنا** | **91.** | Cartoons | **کارٹون۔ تصویری فلم** |
| **76.** | Repair | **مرمت۔ مرمت کرنا** | **92.** | Kitchen | **کچن۔ باورچی خانہ** |
| **77.** | Dress | **لباس کپڑے پہننا۔ سجانا۔ آراستہ کرنا** | **93.** | Birthday | **سالگرہ** |
| **78.** | Breakfast | **ناشتہ** | **94.** | Party | پارٹی |

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| **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** | **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** |
| **95.** | Venue | جگہ۔ مقام۔ جائے موقع | **111** | mirror | **آئینہ ۔ شیشہ** |
| **96.** | Often | اکثر | **112** |  |  |
| **97.** | Usually | عام طور پر | **113** |  |  |
| **98.** | Hardly | بمشکل | **114** |  |  |
| **99.** | Rarely | کبھی کبھار | **115** |  |  |
| **100.** | Practice | مشق۔ عمل | **116** |  |  |
| **101.** | Dialogue | مکالمہ | **117** |  |  |
| **102.** | Nice | اچھا۔ عمدہ۔ خوشی | **118** |  |  |
| **103.** | Situation | حالت۔ موقع۔ صورتِ حال | **119** |  |  |
| **104.** | Funfair | میلہ | **120** |  |  |
| **105.** | Introduce | متعارف کرانا | **121** |  |  |
| **106.** | sick | بیمار | **122** |  |  |
| **107.** | afraid | خوف زدہ | **123** |  |  |
| **108.** | movie | فلم | **124** |  |  |
| **109.** | evening | شام | **125** |  |  |
| **110.** | night | **رات** | **126** |  |  |

**VERBS USED IN THE LESSON**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **S.#** | **Verb** | | | **Meaning** | **Noun** | **Meaning** |
| **1.** | listen | listened | listened | **بغور سننا** | listening | **سماعت** |
| **2.** | identify | identified | Identified | **شناخت کرنا** | identification | **شناخت** |
| **3.** | classify | classified | classified | **درجہ بندی کرنا** | classification | **درجہ بندی** |
| **4.** | name | named | named | **نام رکھنا** | name | **نام** |
| **5.** | talk | talked | talked | **گفتگو کرنا** | talking,  talk | **گفتگو۔ بات چیت** |
| **6.** | start | started | started | **شروع کرنا** | start | **آغاز** |
| **7.** | join | joined | joined | **جوڑنا۔ آملنا** | joint,  joining | **جوڑ۔ ملاپ** |
| **8.** | walk | walked | walked | **پیدل چلنا** | walk | **سیر** |
| **9.** | bore | bored | bored | **اکتا جانا** | boredom | **اکتاہٹ** |
| **10.** | overhear | overheard | overheard | **چھپ کر سننا** |  |  |
| **11.** | bowl | bowled | bowled | **بال کرانا** | bowling | **باؤلنگ** |
| **12.** | converse | conversed | conversed | **گفتگو کرنا** | conversation | **گفتگو** |
| **13.** | realize | realized | realized | **محسوس کرنا** | realization | **احساس** |
| **14.** | imagine | imagined | imagined | **خیال کرنا** | Imagination | **خیال** |
| **15.** | quarrel | quarreled | quarreled | **جھگڑا** | quarrel | **جھگڑا** |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **S.#** | **Verb** | | | **Meaning** | **Noun** | **Meaning** |
| **16.** | underline | underlined | underlined | **خط کشیدہ** |  |  |
| **17.** | care | cared | cared | **خیال رکھنا۔ احتیاط کرنا** | care | **خیال۔ احتیاط** |
| **18.** | work | worked | worked | **کام کرنا** | work | **کام** |
| **19.** | love | loved | loved | **پیار کرنا** | love | **محبت پیار** |
| **20.** | cut | cut | cut | **کاٹنا** | cut | **زخم۔ کٹائی** |
| **21.** | paint | painted | painted | **رنگ کرنا** | painting | **تصویر** |
| **22.** | repair | repaired | repaired | **مرمت** | repair | **مرمت** |
| **23.** | circle | circled | circled | **دائرہ لگانا** | circle | **دائرہ** |
| **24.** | dress | dressed | dressed | **لباس پہننا** | dress | **لباس** |
| **25.** | tie | tied | tied | **باندھنا** | tie | **گانٹھ۔ ٹائی** |
| **26.** | feed | fed | fed | **خوراک کھلانا ۔ چارہ کھلانا** | feed,  food | **خوراک۔ چارہ** |
| **27.** | pay | paid | paid | **ادا کرنا** | payment | **ادائیگی** |
| **28.** | begin | began | begun | **شروع کرنا** | beginning | **آغاز** |
| **29.** | introduce | introduced | introduced | **متعارف کرانا** | introduction | **تعارف** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**PHRASES/USEFUL EXPRESSIONS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **1.** | to make friends | دوست بنانا |
| **2.** | too much | بہت زیادہ |
| **3.** | to have tales to tell | سنانے کیلئےکہانیاں ہونا |
| **4.** | tired of | تنگ جگہ |
| **5.** | walk away | کسی مشکل یا بُری صورتحال میں چھوڑ جانا یا چلے جانا |
| **6.** | to be left on one’s own | کسی کا تنہا ہوجانا یا کسی کو تنہا کر دینا |
| **7.** | to feel lonely | تنہا محسوس کرنا |
| **8.** | to look angry | ناراض نظر آنا |
| **9.** | to look sad | غمگین نظر آنا |
| **10.** | to take part | حِصّہ لینا |
| **11.** | Oh! I see | ہاں! میں سمجھ گیا |
| **12.** | that’s why | اس لئے۔ اسی لئے |
| **13.** | it is fun | یہ تفریح ہے |
| **14.** | rather than | کی بجائے |
| **15.** | to take place | واقع ہونا |
| **16.** | to look at | کسی چیز کو غور سے دیکھنا |
| **17.** | how often | کتنی کثرت یا سرعت سے |
| **18.** | to take a shower | نہانا |
| **19.** | nice to meet you | آپ سے مل کر اچھا لگا |
| **20.** |  |  |
| **21.** |  |  |
| **22.** |  |  |

**VOCABULARY**

**A. Find the meaning of these words in the glossary.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | Popular | Something or somebody liked by a lot of people |
| 2 | Avoid | To stay away from something or someone. |
| 3. | Conversation | A talk in which people exchange news, feelings, thoughts etc. |
| 4. | discussion | A talk with another person or group to exchange ideas or decide something. |
| 5. | Realized | To know or understand something. |

**B. Fill in the blanks with two, to or two.**

**1.** two **2.** too **3.** to **4.** too **5.** two **6.** to

**READING COMPREHENSION**

**A. Answer these questions**

**1.** Arif was very talkative and a poor listener.

**2.** He talked too much to become popular among his classmates.

**3.** Arif’s classmates did not like him because they were tired of listening to him all the time.

**4.** Arif realized his mistake when he listened to the discussion about the cricket match in which all his classmates were taking part turn by turn.

**5.** Arif’s classmates became friendlier towards him because he had stopped talking too much and had become a good listener.

**6.** It is important to listen to others because it is much more fun to listen to what they have to say.

**B. Tick the correct answer.**

1. speak 2. Tired 3. Cricket 4. Listen

**C. Tick the right option**

**1.** Human Characters **2.** In the School **3.** Day

**4.** Arif talks too much

**5. a.** Arif had the habit of talking too much, therefore, his classmates started to avoid him.

**b.** Arif felt lonely and became sad.

**c.** Arif stopped talking too much and became a good listener. His classmates became friendlier towards him.

**GRAMMER**

**A. Change gender of the underlined words.**

**1.** she he

**2.** he she

**3.** mother father

**4.** sister brother

**5.** brother sister

**6.** grandfather grandmother

**7.** father mother

**Reflexive Pronouns**

1. I myself

2. we ourselves

3. you (singular) yourself

4. you (plural) yourselves

5. he himself

6. she herself

7. it itself

8. they themselves

**Examples of Reflexives Pronouns**

1. He cut **himself** with a knife.

2. She will do it **herself**.

3. He looked at **himself** in the mirror.

4. She painted the picture **herself**.

5. I repaired the car **myself**.

6. I have cut myself with the **knife**.

7. Cats like washing **themselves**.

8. Are you enjoying **yourselves?**

**B. Circle the reflexive pronouns in the following sentences.**

**1.** myself **2.** himself **3.** themselves **4.** herself

**5.** themselves

**C. Complete these sentences with appropriate reflexive pronouns.**

**1.** ourselves **2.** himself **3.** herself **4.** yourself

**5.** themselves

**Writing Skills**

**A. Answer the following questions.**

**1.** I never drink milk.

**2.** I sometime ride a bike.

**3.** I often take a shower.

**4.** I always wash my face.

**5.** I rarely watch cartoons.

**6.** I usually visit the park.

**7.** I hardly help my mother in the kitchen.

**B.** Dear Munib

You are invited to my Birthday Party

On: 29th December

At: 5:00 P.M.

Venue: 48/B Model Town, Lahore.

**C. Write a story with the help of story map. Also give your story a title.**

**TWO GOOD FRIENDS**

Once there were two friends named Asad and Abid. They were studying in the same school. Both of them were very intelligent and hardworking. One day Abid did not come to school. Asad visited his house the same day in the evening to know the reason of his absence from school. Asad came to know that the parents of Abid could not pay his fee because they were very poor. Therefore, to avoid embarrassment before his classmates, Abid preferred not to attend the school.

Asad belonged to a very rich family. He asked his father to pay the fee of his friend Abid. The fee was paid very next day and Abid started attending the school again, regularly. The parents of Abid thanked Asad for this support.